Contributions from the multimodal aesthetic perspective on early development to the study of theatre spectatorship: An analysis of forms of vitality and present moments in a theatrical performance



Alicia Nudler

Universidad Nacional de Río Negro

Argentina



**Doctoral Thesis:** 

# Theatre Experience and Embodiment: Dynamic Forms of Vitality on Stage

Historia y Teoría de las Artes Universidad de Buenos Aires Directora: Dra. Silvia Español Director: Dr. Mauricio Tossi

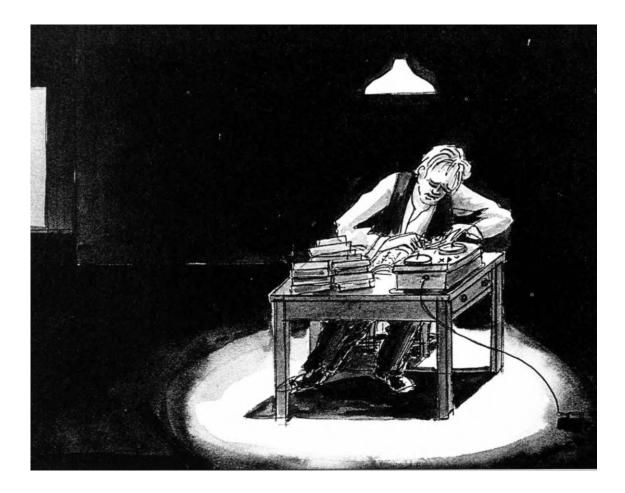


### Main goals

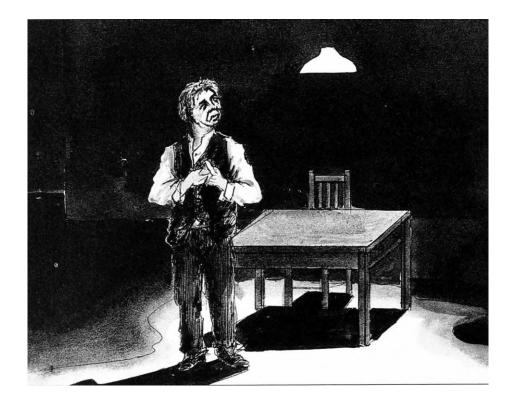
- To study theatre spectatorship from an embodied perspective in order to enrich its understanding as a global, immersive, intersubjective experience
- To contribute to an analysis of the role of sensory multimodality in the construction of meaning and overall experience in theatre spectatorship
- To explore the role of forms of vitality in theatre

## Forms of vitality (Daniel Stern, 2010)

- Subjective integration of movement, time, space, intention and force
- The manner or style of doing things (the "how" of things, not the "what")
- The energetic and temporal profile of movements, sounds, emotions and thoughts
- The way in which human minds deal with dynamic experiences, crucial in interpersonal encounters and the time-based arts



Krapp´s Last Tape (Samuel Beckett, 1958) Jocelyn Herbert´s Design Royal Court Theatre, London, 1958

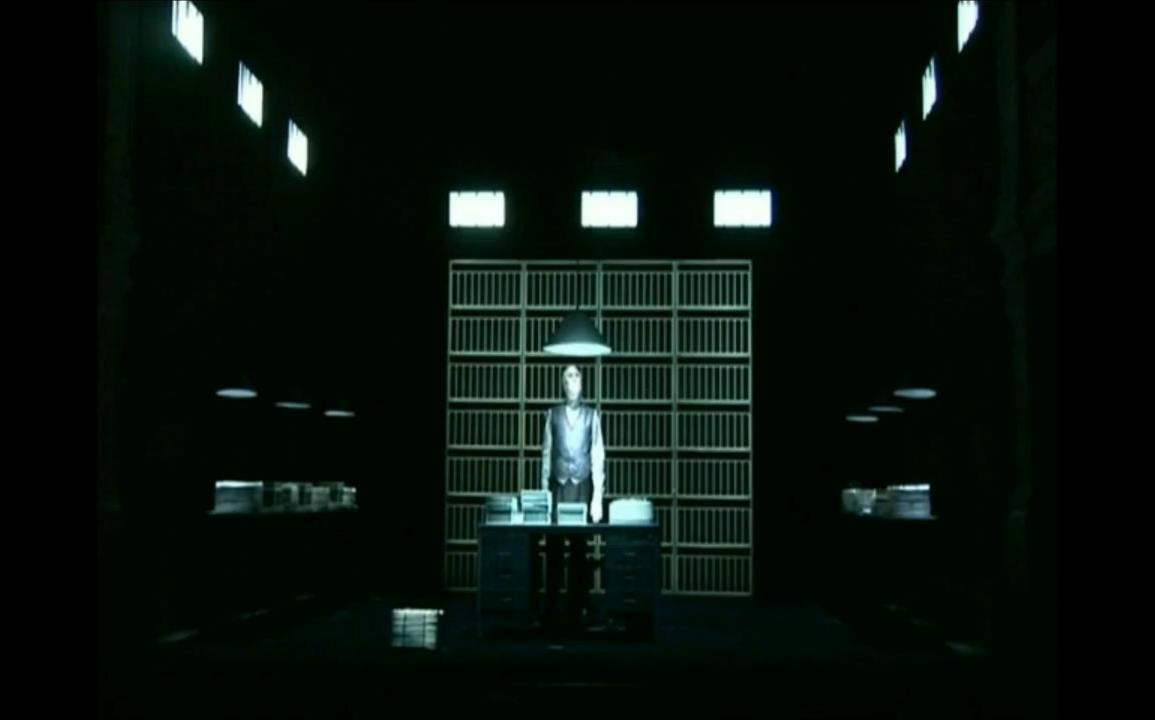


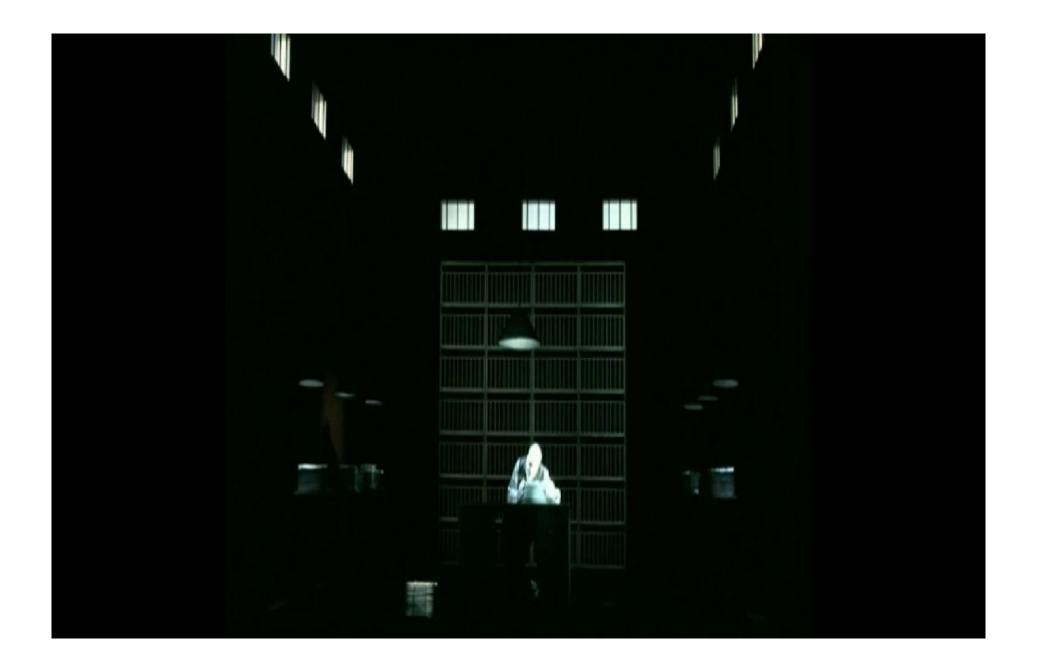


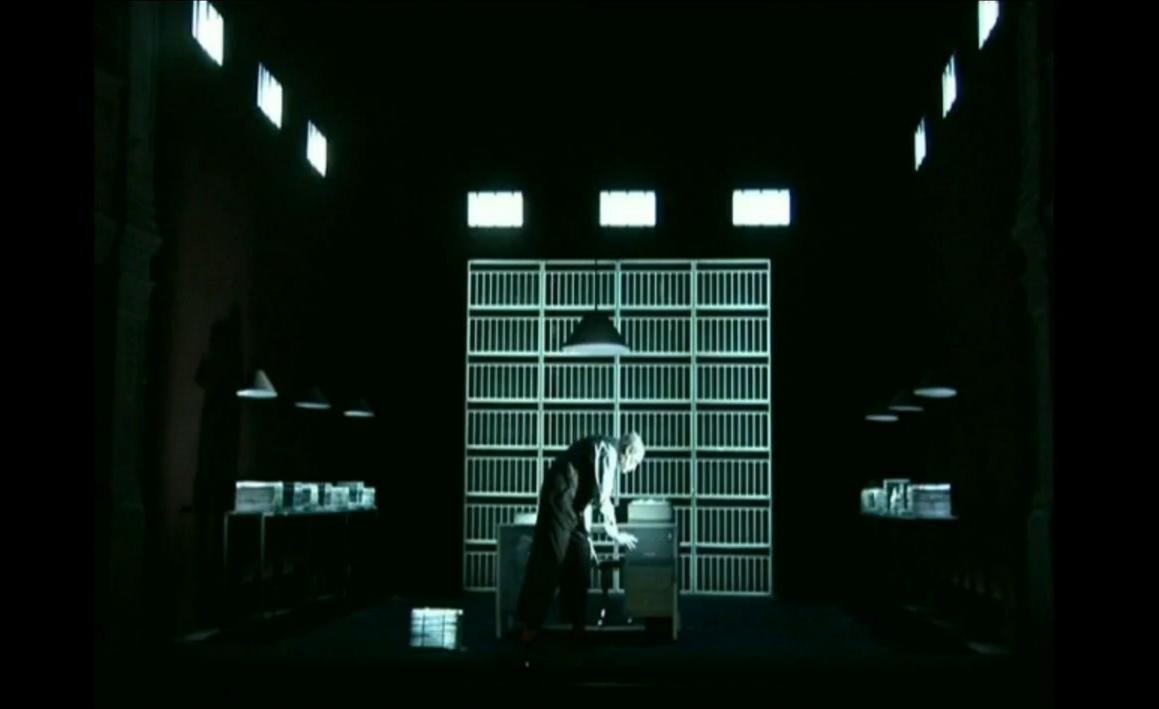
Robert Wilson in Krapp's Last Tape Premiered in 2009 at the Festival of the Two Worlds, Spoleto, Italy and shown at many theatres worldwide

#### Perceptual procedures

- 1) Sudden and intense event
- 2) Stressed modulation of forms of vitality in one sensory modality
- 3) Stressed convergence of forms of vitality in more than one sensory modality
- 4) Stylized stretch of goal-oriented action
- 5) Sudden change from a stylized form of vitality to an everyday one
- 6) Scaffolding of meaning through vitality forms
- 7) Event adding a certain meaning or effect
- 8) Procedure anticipating an aspect of the narrative
- 9) Forms of vitality revealing inner states
- 10) Repetition or varied repetition







#### Present moment (Stern, 2004)

• Experience of "now"

• Continuous, analogic, flowing whole, intuitively grasped as a global unit with boundaries, much like a musical phrase

#### Bibliography

Beckett, S. (1958/1986) Krapp 's Last Tape. The Complete Dramatic Works of Samuel Beckett. London: Faber and Faber.

Bussières, N. (2018). *Light, vitality, and dynamism. An introduction of time and move-ment into theatre lighting design.* Master of Arts Thesis Concordia University: Montreal.

Cross, I. (2010) La música en la cultura y la evolución. *Epistemus 1*. Buenos Aires: SACCoM.

Courtney, C. (Ed.) (1993) Jocelyn Herbert. A Theatre Workbook London: Art Books International.

Español, S. Martínez, M., Bordoni, M., Camarasa, R., Nudler, A. & García Cernaz, S. (2022)Forms of Vitality Play. Español, Martínez & Rodríguez (eds.) *Moving and Interacting in Infancy and Early Childhood. An Embodied, Intersubjective, and Multimodal Approach to the Interpersonal World.* Cham: Springer.

Nudler, A., Jacquier, M.P., Español, S. (2020) Las formas de la vitalidad en la recepción de una obra teatral. Epistemus 8 (1).

Stern, D. (1985). *The interpersonal World of the Infant*. New York: Basic Books.

Stern, D. (2004). The Present Moment in Psychotherapy and Everyday Life. New York: Norton

Stern, D. (2010). Forms of Vitality: Exploring Dynamic Experience in Psychology, the Arts, Psychotherapy. Oxford: University Press.

Weeks, N. (2013) The Dynamics of Embodied Gestures in the Theatre of Robert Wilson. *Interdisciplinary Network Conference on Performance*, Oxford (UK), Mansfield College.

Wilson, R., Stern, D. N. & Bruschweiller-Stern, N. (2009). Bob's Breakfast: From in the Mind to on the Stage. (Unpublished).

Wojciehowski, H. (2014) Statues that move: Vitality effects in The Winter's Tale. *Literature & Theology*, 28(3).